

Reuse of building components

Presentation of RFCS project

2017-2020
PROGRESS
PROVISIONS FOR GREATER REUSE OF STEEL STRUCTURES

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VTT Research Area: Lifecycle solutions



Infrastructure Health Team



Building materials

- Material development
- Sustainable, resource-efficient use of materials
- Eco-efficient alternatives, utilization of by-products
- Material re-use and recycling technologies
- Design, performance verification and assessment
- Materials for nuclear waste management

Structures

- Safety assessment of infra-structure
- Exceptional loads and extreme environments
- Infrastructure service life design
- Durability modelling and maintenance optimization
- Novel construction products
- Safety of nuclear power plants containments

Geotechnics

- Geological site characterization; geophysical, geotechnical, and hydrogeochemical analyses
- Surface- and groundwater modelling and monitoring
- Smart urban & smart water infrastructure
- Design of Engineered geo-barriers for nuclear waste disposal

Monitoring & NDE

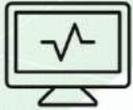
- Multi-scale monitoring and modelling
- Wireless sensors and network systems
- Performance monitoring in harsh environments
- Monitoring of geological waste disposal systems
- Non-destructive testing and evaluation for quality control and performance assessment

Vision for the future reusable buildings



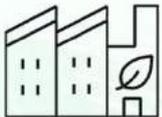
High end-of-life value

Building owners will be actively engaged in offering reusable components for sale before the deconstruction.



Reusable BIM

BIM objects for the new building design will be equally sourced from the product manufacturers and second-hand material dealers.



Reversible and scalable design

Buildings will be designed for deconstruction and reuse. The evolution of future buildings (e.g. in thermal insulation, story height) will be anticipated in the design.

Demolition or deconstruction?



2017-2020

PROGRESS

PROVISIONS FOR GREATER REUSE OF STEEL STRUCTURES

Focus on single-storey steel buildings

Broad applicability (industrial, commercial, sports, exhibition, warehouses), suitable for reuse and viable for circular-economy business models. The results will be easily extendable to other materials and building typologies.

Existing and future buildings

Reuse of existing building stock is challenging and only marginally profitable.



Documented case studies

Reuse of Steel Case Study no. 1
NTS building, Thirsk, UK

Building primary structure (summer 2017)

National Tube Stockholders (NTS)
 Severfield plc/Fisher Engineering
 Cleveland Steel and Tubes (CST)
 BHD partnership
 Rapid consulting
 WHL Building Services Ltd

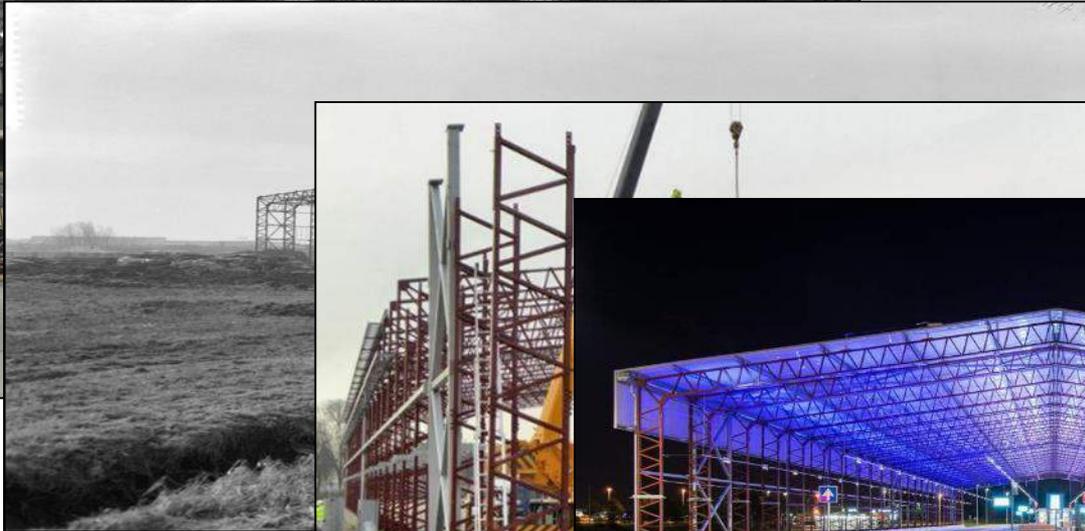
Fabrication drawings
 Steelwork erector

Page 1 of 11

Bus terminal at Schiphol Airport



1942 London



1958 Rotterdam



2015 Schiphol

Documented business models



Photo credits: Arnošt Balcar

Reuse of the whole primary structure (CZ)

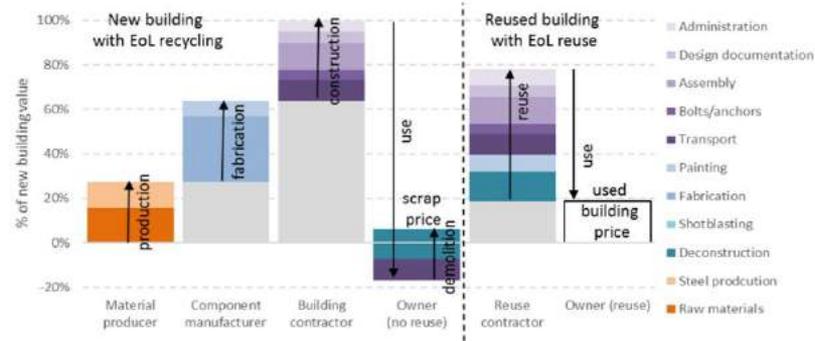
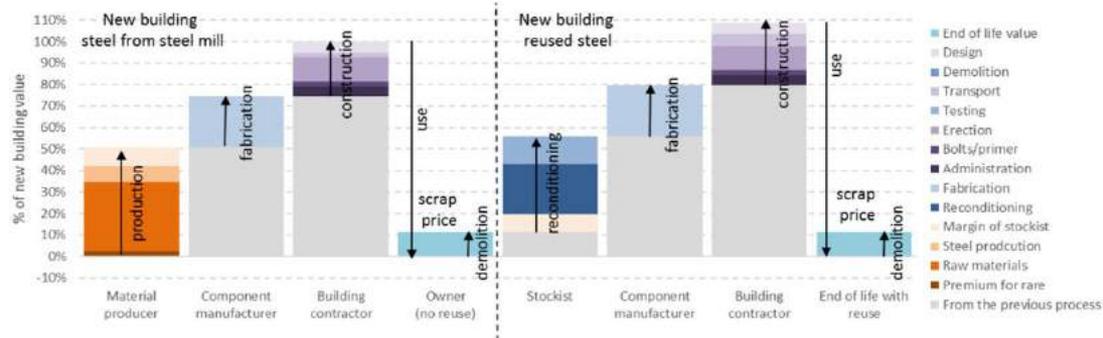


Photo credits: Arnošt Balcar

Reuse of the reconditioned steel sections (UK)



Assessment of reusability

Technical reusability (similar principle to BRE or DGNB Design for Deconstruction)

Component $r = \sum \rho_i w_i$

Performance
assessment result
(%)

Building $R = \frac{\sum m_i r_i}{\sum m_i}$

Weighting factor for
each performance
category (%)

Component
mass (t)

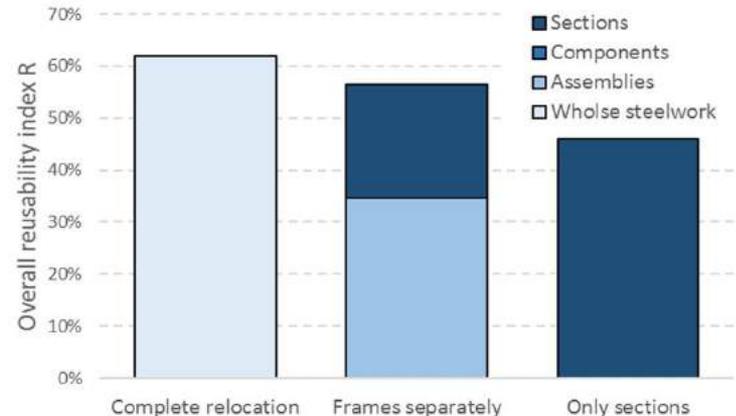
Economic prospect (complementary score)

Component $e = P(c_1 \cap c_2 \cap \dots) n$ Building $E = \frac{\sum m_i e_i}{\sum m_i}$

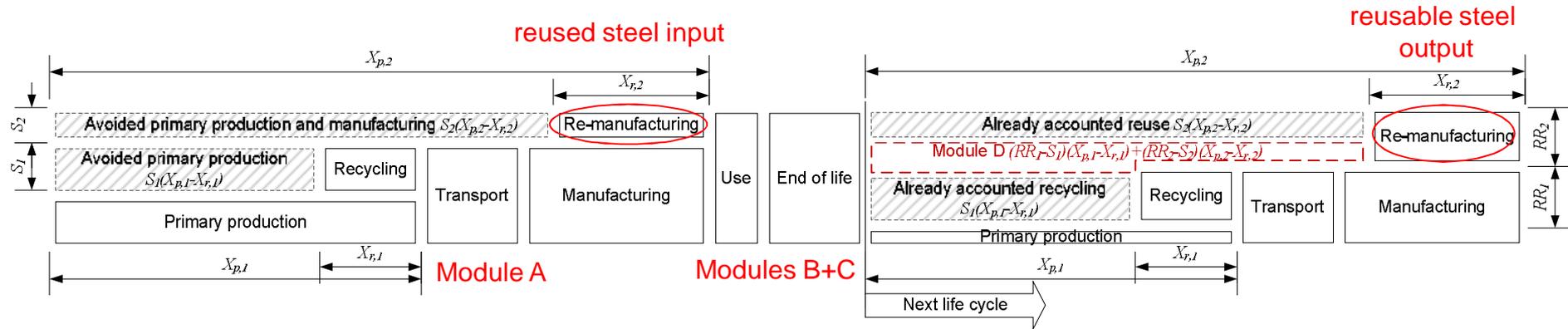
Criteria (e.g. span,
height, floor area)

Number of new buildings in the
selected area and time span

Comparison of different scenarios



Environmental benefits of reuse



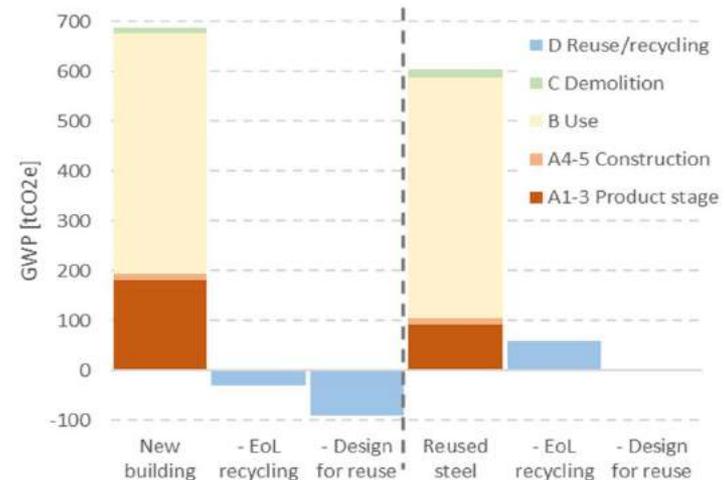
Recovery rate

Recover material on input (e.g. scrap for recycling)

$$\text{Module D} = \sum (RR_i - S_i)(X_{r,i} - X_{p,i}) Y_i$$

Unit impact of the recovery

Unit impact of the primary production



Drone photogrammetry



[3D model]

Testing protocol

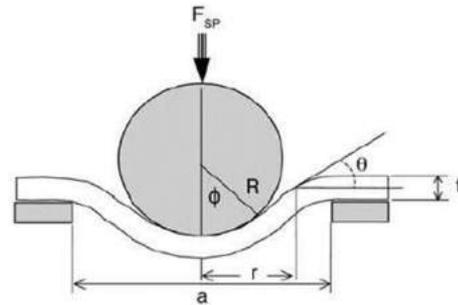
Non-destructive testing

- XRF spectrometer
- Hyperspectral camera
- Hardness testing



Minimum-invasive testing

- strength and ductility
- impact toughness
- weldability



Standard coupon tests



On-line trading platform

steel reuse Menu

Post details of reclaimed steel

Sign in | New user? Register

Username:

Password:

[Sign in](#)

Find structural steel for reuse

Search for a building due for demolition | Inventory of reclaimed structural steel

Date needed: Location:

Building type: Commercial | Structural form: Portal frame

Weight of steel: tonnes

[Search](#)

Search the inventory of sections from stockholders

This website is a portal for trading reclaimed UK structural steel sections.

Users can post projects and product information and buyers can search for reclaimed steel for new construction applications.

Reclaimed steel sections, rather than the current practice of recycling by melting, save energy and carbon emissions and potentially cost, especially those values associated with the UK which is a net steel importer. Carbon credits for recycled steel can be obtained by saving steel.

The website also provides guidance on reusing structural steel.

How to use this website

- Find steel buildings scheduled for demolition
- Find used steel sections
- Sell structural steel
- Upload as-built BIM model

Find steel buildings scheduled for demolition

Find used steel sections

Sell structural steel

Upload as-built BIM model

Acknowledgements

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